

RESERVOIR MODELING BREAKOUT SESSION

Priority Group A:

- 1) New models needed to better describe CBM /CSEQ behavior. Existing modified black oil or compositional models cannot explain all behaviors.
- 2) Better description of rock mechanics effects caused by CO₂ injection. Matrix shrinkage, swelling, fracture system dilatancy.
- 3) Verification of model numerical descriptions. More modeling of controlled laboratory experiments before upscaling to field conditions.

Priority Group B:

- 1) Modeling of larger scale behavior. Include and account for caprock integrity, overburden, in-situ stress changes, basin hydrology.
- 2) Relative significance of new, poorly understood phenomena. Estimate which effects are more important to describe among concerns such as swelling, geochemical effects, non-ideal fluid behavior, changing diffusion rates and others.
- 3) Description of hydraulic fracturing, both intentional and unintentional. Important to understand how/where injected CO₂ is initially distributed or directed.

Priority Group C:

- 1) Accuracy of primary recovery processes. Accurate modeling of depletion is sometimes difficult. Should determine if this is due to software limitations or experience level of users.
- 2) Characterization of in-seam heterogeneities. Most modeling assumes uniform properties vertically and laterally.

Priority Group D:

- 1) Long-term diffusion effects.
- 2) Long-term geochemical effects.
- 3) Non-isothermal conditions in near-wellbore areas.